Lecture 5a: Practice Problems

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1. In a high school in the United States, a dietary counseling is being tested to measure the program’s long-term impact on student’s fat intake. Of the three hundred students at the school, 150 are randomized to receive five one-hour sessions of dietary counseling; the other 150 students receive no counseling.

- Six months after the last counseling sessions, all students are asked to keep a food diary for one week. Each student’s average fat intake in grams, is calculated at the end of this week. The results of this exercise are as follows:
Practice Problems

- **Intervention group**
  - $\bar{x}_1 = 54.8$ grams, $s_1 = 28.1$ grams, $n_1 = 146$

- **Control group**
  - $\bar{x}_2 = 62.8$ grams, $s_2 = 34.7$ grams, $n_2 = 142$

- (Please note—follow up sample sizes differ slightly from initial sample size because of loss to follow up)

- The public-health question of interest is whether there is a difference in mean fat intake between the two groups, six months after the intervention ended. You are going to help answer this question:
  - Construct a 95% CI for the population mean difference in daily fat intake for the intervention group as compared to the control group.