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Growing Up in Toxic Environments

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Section A

A Nested Model of What Children
Need for Healthy Development

A Nested Model of Factors for Healthy Child Development

Macro-Level Environment

Food subsidies • Welfare-to-Work legislation • No Child Left Behind legislation • SSA Title 19 • UN Conventions on the Rights of the Child • FCC (e.g., tolerance for violence) • EPA standards • Urban boundaries

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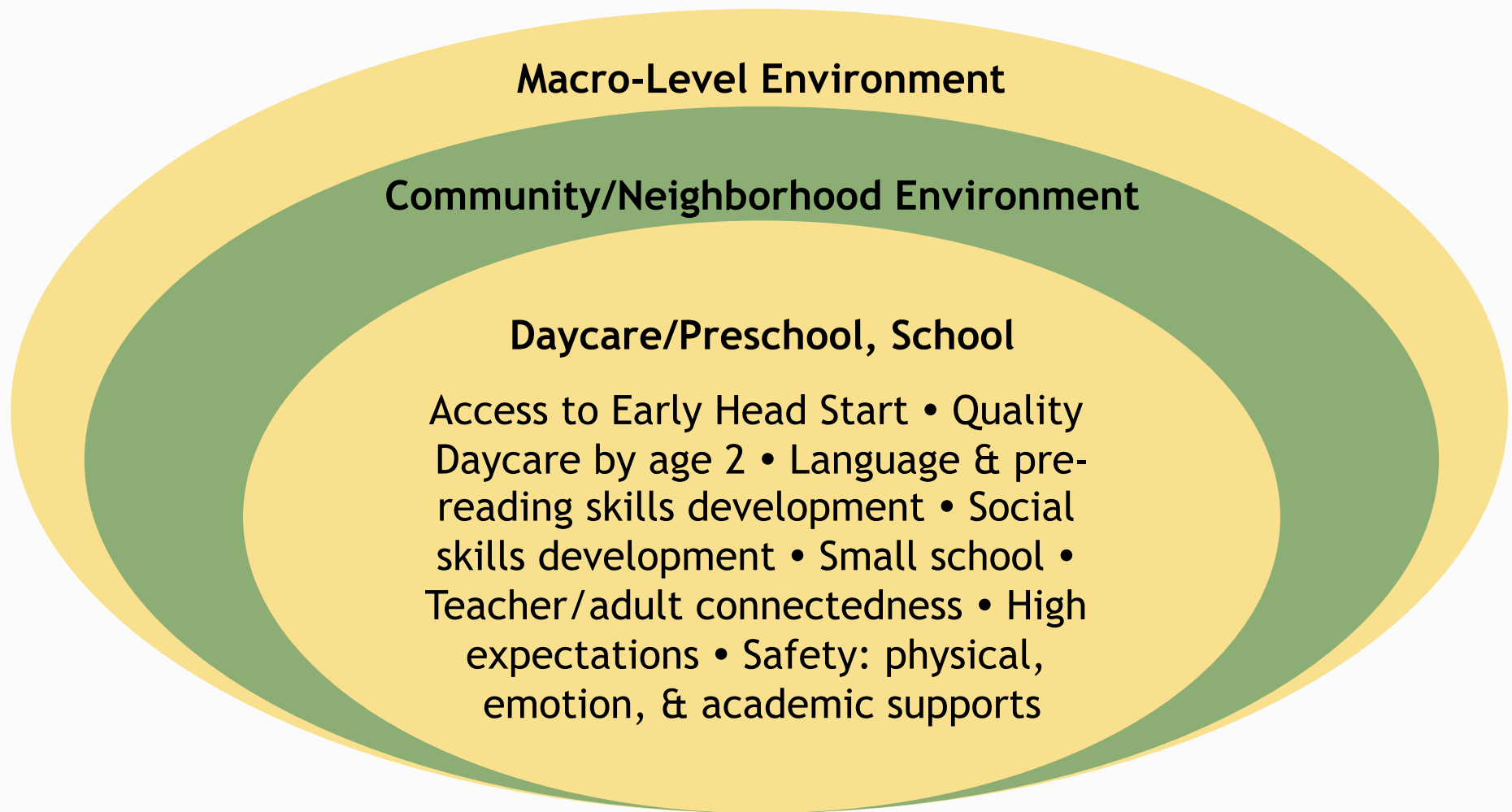
A Nested Model of Factors for Healthy Child Development

Macro-Level Environment

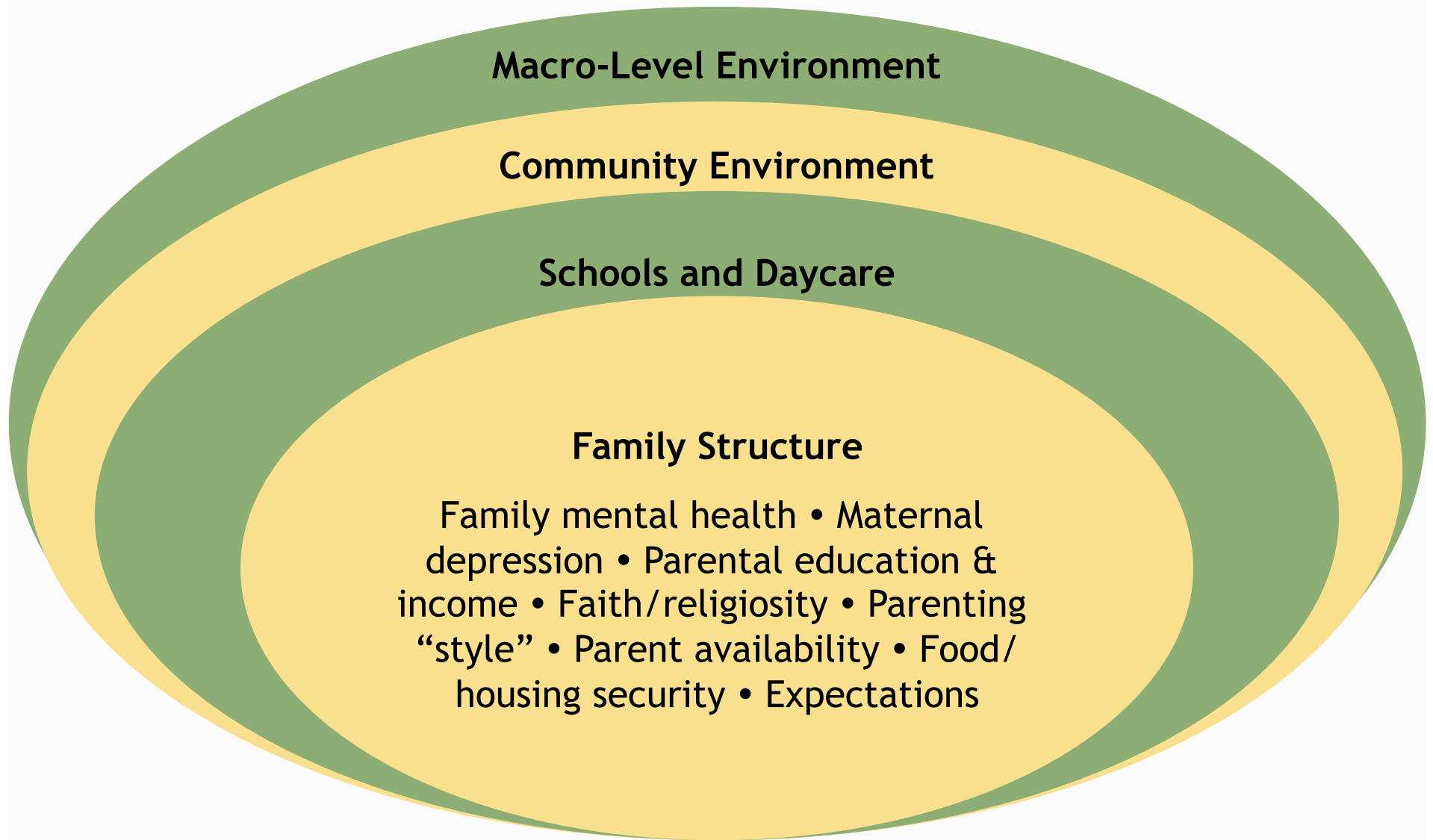
Community/Neighborhood

Physical deterioration • Exposure to violence • Norms (e.g., civility, violence, aggression) • Green spaces • Green grocers • Neighborhood income & education • Television • Fear • Partner prospects • Mobility • Collective efficacy

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